

Dear participant, thank you for agreeing to be part of our study. In the following, we will ask you many questions. We will keep your answers strictly confidential. Nobody in your household or anywhere else will know what you replied. We will not keep your name in our dataset, but just identify your survey answers with an id number, so there will not be any way to link you to your answers. Please answer the following questions to the best of your ability:

NB: A household consist of all individuals who stay in the same house and regularly share a meal, income/ expenses.

Part A:

1. What is your Gender?
 1. Male
 2. Female
 3. Other
2. How old are you? (in years) _____
3. What is your highest level of education obtained or currently pursuing?
 1. None
 2. Informal schooling only
 3. Completed Primary School
 4. Some Secondary/High School
 5. Completed Secondary/High School
 6. Post-secondary training other than University
 7. University or more completed
 8. Other
4. Where do you currently live?
 - a. County: _____
 - b. Town: _____
5. Where were you born?
 - a. County: _____
 - b. Town: _____
6. Demographic Question Specific to the Location. For example, at a university you can ask:
 - a. What is your Course? _____
 - b. What is your Career? _____
7. How many people do you currently live with? _____
8. What is your marital status *now*?
 1. Single
 2. Married
 3. Widowed
 4. Divorced
 5. Separated
 6. Other
9. Who do you live with (circle *all* that applies)?
 1. Spouse/Partner
 2. Own Mother
 3. Mother in law
 4. Own Father
 5. Father in law
 6. Own Siblings
 7. Sister in Law/ Brother in Law
 8. Only Own Children
 9. Only Spouse Children
 10. Our Joint Children
 11. Friends
 12. Roommates
 13. Nobody/Alone
10. How many children do you care for? Number: _____
11. How many biological children do you have? Number: _____

12. What is your religion?

1. Catholic
2. Protestant/Christian
3. Indigenous religion
4. Muslim
5. Non-religious
6. Other (specify) _____

13. What is your primary occupation? **(Circle one)**

1. Unemployed
2. Employed (Another person pays you)
3. Business Owner (Employs other people)
4. Self-employed
5. Agricultural (farm work)
6. Student
7. Stay at Home Wife or Husband
8. Other (specify): _____

PART B:

14. The ladder below is used to represent socioeconomic status (such as education level, income, and occupation), from 1=low (worst) to 10=high (best). Please choose the option that you think best fits your socioeconomic status.

Lowest status	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Highest Status
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15. Have you received consistent (every week or month) income over the past year?

1. Yes, I'm paid, or I earn money weekly or monthly
2. No, some weeks/months I earn money, others I don't
3. I only earned money a few times over the past year
4. I have not earned any money over the past year

PART D:

16. Do you participate in or are you a member of any social, political, or religious organizations?

1. Yes
2. No

PART E:

17. Please *circle all* that applied to your experience.

1. You experience some violence due to social or political instability
2. You were attacked by someone (any reason)
3. You witnessed an attack (any reason)
4. Another family member or friend was murdered or died violently
5. Someone took or destroyed your personal property
6. There is political instability in your country

PART F: On a scale from 1 (NEVER) to 5 (ALWAYS) **how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:**

	1=Never	2=Rarely	3=Some of the times	4=Most of the times	5=Always
18. When I'm stressed, I talk to friends to calm down.	1	2	3	4	5
19. My family is the most important thing to me in times of stress.	1	2	3	4	5
20. Stressful situations make me cry.	1	2	3	4	5

21. When I'm stressed, I get moody and grumpy.	1	2	3	4	5
22. When I'm stressed, I shout or raise my voice.	1	2	3	4	5
23. If someone causes me stress, I attempt to enlist the cooperation of others to help me against them.	1	2	3	4	5
24. When under stress, I seek the company of others to help reduce stress.	1	2	3	4	5
25. I tackle stressful situations head on to get them out of the way.	1	2	3	4	5
26. Stressful situations make me feel like giving up.	1	2	3	4	5
27. In times of stress, I bottle things up and hold them inside and try to deal with them on my own.	1	2	3	4	5
28. My religion helps me deal with my stress.	1	2	3	4	5
29. When I'm stressed, I'm more likely to fight with others.	1	2	3	4	5
30. Tending to others helps reduce my stress.	1	2	3	4	5
31. I feel that I want to run away from stressful situations.	1	2	3	4	5
32. I join social groups to reduce my vulnerability to stressful situations.	1	2	3	4	5

PART G: On a scale from 1 (NEVER) to 5 (ALWAYS) *how often* you felt or thought a certain way in the last month:

	1=Never	2=Rarely	3=Some of the times	4=Most of the times	5=Always
33. In the last month, how often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?	1	2	3	4	5
34. In the last month, how often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?	1	2	3	4	5
35. In the last month, how often have you felt nervous and "stressed"?	1	2	3	4	5
36. In the last month, how often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?	1	2	3	4	5
37. In the last month, how often have you felt that things were going your way?	1	2	3	4	5
38. In the last month, how often have you found that you could not handle all the things that you had to do?	1	2	3	4	5
39. In the last month, how often have you been able to control irritations in your life?	1	2	3	4	5
40. In the last month, how often have you felt that you were on top of things?	1	2	3	4	5
41. In the last month, how often have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?	1	2	3	4	5
42. In the last month, how often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	1	2	3	4	5

43. **Overall, how satisfied you are with your family situation?**

On a scale from 1 being the least satisfied to 5 being the most satisfied:

1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Somewhat satisfied 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied

44. **Overall, how satisfied you are with your current employment situation?**

On a scale from 1 being the least satisfied to 5 being the most satisfied:

1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Somewhat satisfied 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied

45. **Overall, how satisfied you are with your life?**

On a scale from 1 being the least satisfied to 5 being the most satisfied:

1. Very unsatisfied 2. Unsatisfied 3. Somewhat satisfied 4. Satisfied 5. Very satisfied

46. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: **“I feel that my life will improve in the future”** :

1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Somewhat disagree 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree

47. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: **“I feel that I have a number of good qualities”** :

1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Somewhat disagree 4. Agree 5. Strongly agree

PART H

48. When you go to the market, how important is it to buy from a seller that you know personally?

1. Not important at all 2. Not very important 3. Quite important 4. Very important/Essential

49. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you should be very careful in dealing with people? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means that you need to be extremely careful in dealing with people and 5 means that you have complete trust in people.

extremely careful 1 2 3 4 5 complete trust
in people

50. From the games played today, which game was selected to be paid?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

On a scale from 1 to 4 (1 = Completely to 4 = Not at all), **how much you trust people from various groups.**

51. How much do you trust your family?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

52. How much do you trust people in your neighborhood?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

53. How much do you trust people in your community?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

54. How much do you trust people of another religion?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

55. How much do you trust people of another ethnic group?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

56. How much do you trust people of another nationality?

1. Completely 2. Somewhat 3. Not very much 4. Not at all

On a scale from 1 (Strongly Disagree) to 5 (Strongly Agree),
how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	1=Strongly Disagree	2=Disagree	3=Somewhat disagree	4=Agree	5=Strongly agree
57. Having good luck is more important than hard work for prospering in business.	1	2	3	4	5
58. I like to make spontaneous decisions, without much planning ahead.	1	2	3	4	5
59. My future is shaped mainly by my own actions rather by than the actions of others.	1	2	3	4	5
60. My friends and family consider me a very reliable person.	1	2	3	4	5
61. I often have difficulty leading and influencing my friends and neighbors.	1	2	3	4	5
62. Girls should be more concerned with becoming good wives and mothers than desiring a professional or business career.	1	2	3	4	5
63. People like me can help bring about positive change in our community.	1	2	3	4	5
64. Young people must be prepared to economically support themselves as adults	1	2	3	4	5
65. It is more important for boys than girls to do well in school.	1	2	3	4	5
66. A woman should be able to choose her own friends, even if her husband disapproves	1	2	3	4	5
67. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	5
68. If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems.	1	2	3	4	5
69. A man has good reason to hit his wife if she disobeys.	1	2	3	4	5
70. A woman should tolerate physical violence within the household in order to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4	5
71. Work is the most important part of my life	1	2	3	4	5
72. In general, I do not like risky situations	1	2	3	4	5
73. I don't like giving all my attention to work	1	2	3	4	5
74. More often than not, losing doesn't bother me	1	2	3	4	5
75. I never ask for help	1	2	3	4	5
76. I enjoy taking risks	1	2	3	4	5
77. Men and women should respect each other as equals	1	2	3	4	5
78. Winning is the most important thing	1	2	3	4	5
79. It bothers me when I have to ask for help	1	2	3	4	5

80. On a scale from 1 to 5 (1=very patient to 5=very impatient),

overall, how patient would you describe yourself as?

1. Very patient 2. Patient 3. Neither patient nor impatient 4. Impatient 5. Very impatient

81. Imagine you have won a sum of money. How would you like to be paid?

1. KSh 5,000,000 now
2. KSh 6,400,000 in 6 months
3. Doesn't matter

82. How much additional money is waiting 6 months instead of taking KSh 6,400,000 now worth? In other words, how much extra money would you need to be offered to wait for 6 months instead of taking KSh 6,400,000 now?

Please write a number: _____

83. How do you see yourself: are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid risks?

1. not at all willing to take risks
2. rarely willing to take risks
3. sometimes willing to take risks
4. often willing to take risks
5. very willing to take risks

PART L:

84. Think of the people who are **in this room**.

- a. How many people **in this room** do you already know? Number: _____
- b. How many people **in this room** are a relative or a close friend of yours? Number: _____
- c. How many people **in this room** are your neighbors or just acquaintance? Number: _____

PART M:

85. On a scale from 1 to 10 (1=very unhappy to 10=very happy),

overall, how happy would you say that you feel *most days*?

Very unhappy 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very happy

86. On a scale from 1 to 10 (1=very unhappy to 10=very happy),

how happy would you say that you feel *at the moment now*?

Very unhappy 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very happy

87. On a scale from 1 to 10 (1=no energy to 10=highest energy),

how much energy would you say that you feel you have *at the moment now*?

No energy 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Highest energy

88. On a scale from 1 to 10 (1=not frustrated at all to 10=very frustrated),

how frustrated would you say you feel *at the moment now*?

Not frustrated 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very frustrated

Thank you very much for taking the time to complete the survey!